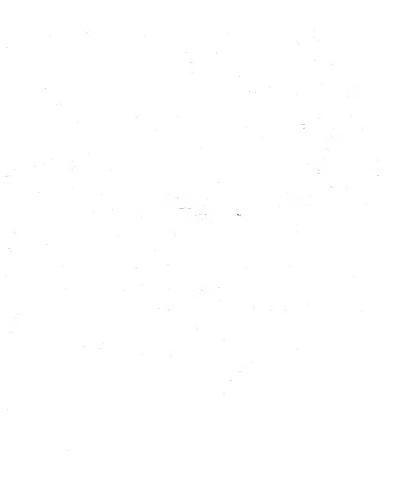
MOUNTA Subproje At Date of Original	Salanie		41.74	
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FOR SERVICES



CERTIFICATIONS

(i) It is hereby certified that this is lavoice No. 7 applying to MKULTRA, Subproject 60, that performance is satisfactory; that the services are being accomplished in accordance with mutual agreements, that a detailed agenda of the payments and receipts is on file in TSD/RB, that the bill is just and correct and that payment thereof has not yet been made.

Chief, TSD/Research Branch

(2) It is hereby certified that this invoice applies to MKULTRA, Subproject 60, which was duly approved, and that the project is being carried out in accordance with the memorandum dated 13 April 1953, from the DCI to the DDA, and the extension of this authority in subsequent memoranda.

Research Director

Date:

CERTIFICATION

(3) It is hereby certified that the program under Subproject 89 has been satisfactorily completed and returned unused funds. In addition, Subproject 60, which is still continuing has also returned unexpended funds from its 1959-60 annual budget. Therefore, it is requested that the amounts as shown below on Invoice No. 7 of Subproject 60 be credited to the subprojects as shown below.

Subproject Amount	MOR 4	Allotment
\$ 89 \$3721.78	637 9	-2502-15-902
# 60 \$1860.34	73	0525-1009-4902

	Chief, TSD/Research Branch
Date:	
All I Land of the Control of the Control	
	Research Director

September 15, 1960

Memorandum Subject:

C Hungarian Returnee Project

The status on this project is that we are awaiting approval
of Mrs. final report. We are holding the balance of this
account until we are certain that no further expenses will arise.
The following is the status on this project:

Received:

\$ 10,620.00

Expenditures:

ces xpenses Translator fees and expenses

\$6,390.00 236.72

271.50

1.50

6,898.22

Balance remaining in Project Account

\$3,721.78

The above is a true accounting on this project.

expenditures.

I have examined and approved the submitted

fry falles, for

Dates 21 Systember 1960

October 22, 1959

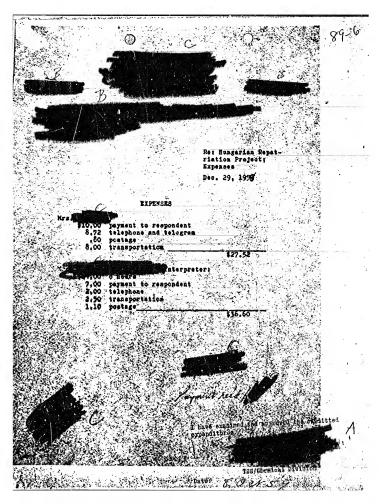
SUMMARY STATEMENT OF MRS. ON FEES AND EXPENSES PAID

	Fees	Expenses	Translator	<u>Total</u>	Yo
Sept. 1958	390.00		decoupling and deposits	390.00	
October	750.00		21.00	771.00	
Nov.	600.00		51.00	651.00	
Dec.	750.00	27.52	36.60	814.12	
Jan. 1959	600.00	-		600.00	
Feb.	600.00	62.50	79.45	741.95	
Mar.	600.00	3.00	29.00	632.00	
April	750.00			750.00	
May	450.00			450.0C	
Aug.	900.00	37.00	71.40	1,008.40	
	6390.00	13 0.07	288.45	6,808.47	
Total Receive		10,620.00			
Paid	C	6,808.47			
			~		

I have expliced and approved the submitted



Date: 2 Nov '59





Feb. 6, 1959

Re: Expenses Jan.1959 Hungarian Repatriation Research

Mrs. Interpreter

Interpreteing: 18% hrs @ \$3.00/hr Transportaion: \$ 55.50 \(\)
3.70
3.30
\$ 62.50

· c

Telephone:

Hrs.

Telephone and telegram: Transportation: Peatage& stationery: Respondent \$ 6.13 5.27 1.00 67.05

. \$48,60 of this amount spent in relation to

from a New York Post reader.

OR 525 a 526

I have examined and approved the submit

TSS/Chemical Division

Dates



Expenses for Kreat be, 1986

\$2.15 telephone 27.00 9 hours interpreting \$ 28.00 total

Expenses for manual Peb., 1959

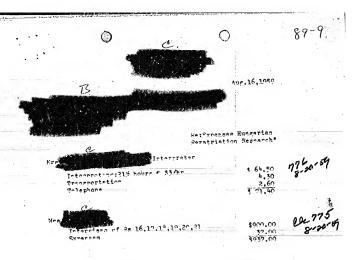
\$8.00 telephone, postage, etc.
(im very willing, since this amount is so small,
that payment of this expense be held and added
to most bill.)

C ROUTIES 2

I have examined and approved the aubuitter expenditures.

Chlef Profised cal Division

Date



* Finel expenses on phase of research covering interviewing of repatriation annitomate.

WED BY

Il have examined and approved the submitted

issichmical Division

Dates 8:0 er 5-9

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89

THE .

16 September 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR: COMPTROLLER

ATTENTION

1 Finance Division

BUBJECT

1 MKULTRA, Subproject No. 59

Under the authority granted in the memorandum dated

13 April 1955 from the DGI to the DD/A, and the extension of
this authority in subsequent memorands, Subproject 49 has been
approved and \$10,620.00 of the over-nil MKULTEA project funds
has been chligated to cover the subproject's expenses. This
obligation of funds should be charged to Allotmant 9-2502-15-962.



APPROVED FOR OBLIGATION OF FUNDS:

- Division of the second

CERTIFY THAT FUNDS ARE AVAILABLE 19 CONGATION PETERSINE No. 139

DIARGE TO ALLOTIMENT No. 7. 2513. 15742

AUTHORIZING OFFICES

Research Director

Dates______

Distribution: Orig & 2 - Addressee

COMPTROLLER
1 - ISS\LVER | 1 26 PM '58





22 September 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR: CHIEF, FINANCE DIVISION

1 TSS/Budget Officer

AUBJECT

MKULTRA, Subproject \$9, Invoice \$1 Alletment 9-2502-15-902

1. Invoice No. 1 for the above subproject is attached. Payment should be made as follows:

> Cashier's check in the amount of \$10, 620.00, drawn Chank and made payable to

2. Please forward the check to Chief, TSS/Chemical Division through TSS/Budget Officer by Monday, & October 1958.

3. This is a final invoice. A total of \$10,620.00 was obligated under this subproject during FY 59. However, since it is anticipated that additional funds will be obligated for this project, the flies should not be closed.

TSS/Chemical Division

Invoice & Certifications

CHECK TE BURE THE AMOUNT DE BALLOS RECEIVEL 2,85

Distributions Orig & 2 - Addressee

2026,37 603.1 2507.78.962. 17.1 10, 620.00

FINANCE CONTRIBUT

07588

10.620.00

RECEIPT

I hereby acknowledge receipt of the following:

Treasurer's Check No. FE 13146, in the amount of \$10,620,00 drawn on the

Date: Margaret



22 September 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR: CHIEF, FINANCE DIVISION

YLA

T88/Budget Officer

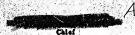
AUBJECT

- MKULTRA, Subproject 84, Invoice fi
- I. Invoice No. 1 for the above subproject is attached.
 Payment should be made as fellows:

Cooking check is the amount of \$10, 520, 00, drawn

2. Please forward the check to Chief, TSS/Chemical Division through TSS/Budget Officer by Monday, 6 October 1958.

3. This is a final invoice. A total of \$10,620.00 was chilgated under this subproject during FY 59. However, since it is anticipated that additional funds will be obligated for this project, the files should not be thesed.



TSS/Chemical Division

Attachmants: Involce & Certifications

Distribution:

Orlg & 2 - Addresses

- 1 TSS/FASB
- TSS/CD

TSS/CD/ 2 Sept. 1958)



For services

\$10, 620, 00

75

CERTIFICATIONS

(i) R is hereby certified that this is invoice #1 applying to Subproject \$9 of MKULTRA, that performance is estisfactory, that services are being accomplished in accordance with mutual agreements, that a detailed agends of the payments and receipts is on file in TSS/CD, that this bill is just and correct and that payment thereof has not yet been made.

Chief, TSS/Chemical Division

Date:

(2) It is hereby certified that this invoice applies to Subproject No. 89 of MKULTRA which was duly approved, and that the project is being carried out in accordance with the memorandum of 13 April 1953 from the DCI to the DD/A, and the extension of this authority in subsequent memorands.

Bassarch Directo

Dates

16 September 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR: COMPTROLLER

ATTENTION

I Flance Division

BUBJECT

: MKULTRA, Subproject No. 89

Under the authority granted in the memorandum dated IS April 1955 from the DGI to the DD/A, and the extension of this authority is subsequent memorands, Subproject 89 has been approved and \$16,620,00 of the ever-all MKULTRA project funds has been obligated to cover the subproject's expanses. This obligation of funds should be charged to Allotment 9-2502-15-902.

785/Chemical Division

APPROVED FOR OBLIGATION

Research Director

Date

Distribution:

Orig & 2 - Addressee

1 - TSS/OC

1 - TSS/FASB

TSS/CD 16 Sept 58)

1 Provide Bellevia



MEMORANDUM FOR: THE RECORD

SUBJECT

- : Project MKULTRA, Subproject No. 89
- 1. The purpose of this project is to investigate the sources of disaffection of Hungarian refugees and to determine the cause for voluntary redefection (return) to Hungary. This investigation is undertaken in response to a continuing requirement (a) to elucidate the sources of disaffection of the defectors and (b) to authenticate recommendations on the handling of defectors. The attached proposal summarizes the procedure which will be followed.
 - 2. Mrs.

 as agreed to act as principal investigator. The cover has been the general interest of the Society in coordinating research in all aspects of the Hungarian revolt and refugee problems.
- 3. The funding and nominal supervision of this project will be handled by the supervision of this project will be regular manner. Accounting for the funds expended will be according to the procedures previously established for the Society relative to grants to unwitting agents. Any unused funds remaining at the conclusion of the project will be returned to the Agency. It is not anticipated that



any permanent equipment will be acquired during the project. Travel funds will be accounted for in a manner consistent with the established practice of

4. The total cost of this project for a period of one year beginning 2 September 1958 will be \$10,620.00. Charges should be made against Alletment 9-2502-15-902.



TSS/Chemical Division

Approved for Obligation of Funds:

Attachment: Research proposal

Distribution: Original only



SUMMARY OF PROSPECTUS - STUDY OF RETURNING HUNGARIAN REFUGEES

Purpose

To determine the factors leading to the critical decision of certain Hungarian refugees in the U.S. to return to Hungary.

raturness: Employing data supplied by

Procedure

The interviews will conor

large schedule of potential causal factors and secondarily to possible remedical action.

- Control group interviews: A control group matched to the returness sample but which has not applied for return will also be interviewed.
- Examination of relevant data on other refugee groups from which there has been a significant sample of returnees.
- 4. Comparison of returnee sample characteristics with characteristics of refugees studied in the

Personnel

The principal investigator will be Mr. an experienced psychiatric case worker who has already participated in the pilot interviews in the follow-up of the Cornell-Rutgers case study.

The principal investigator will be assisted by a suitable part-time interpreter-translator. Clerical assistance will be supplied by the statistical and other data processing assistance as required will be performed by part-time help.

Duration

The project is planned for a duration of one year. It is estimated that the interviews will be completed within a period of nine months. The subsequent 3 months will be devoted to final data processing and preparation of reports.

Estimated Cost for one year:

Principal investigator	\$8,000.00
Interpreter-translator (part-time)	2,000.00
Travel	350.00
Telephone and other contact costs	270.00

Total

\$10,620.00

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.1. Background:

A motor focus in the investigation of human ecology is the study of personality and situational determinants of extremaly critical decisions made by individuals and groups. The emigroes from the 1955 Hungarian revolt have proved to be a unique source of case material for such a study because:

- they represent a reletively homogeneous group (national culture, departed at some time under somewhat similar circumstances, etc.)
- b. they made two extremely critical decisions
 - to leave Hunsery

to come to the United States - affort in obtaining a visa

Considerable research has been conducted with the groups of emigrace who came to America, for examples

13 Modical, psychological, sociological factors in motivations follow-up of salscied cases

(Priof Summary)
(Priof Summary)
(Priof Summary)

3 (3rlef Summary)

A small percentage of this group have made on even more critical decision—to return to Mungary. This group, therefore, would appear to represent a particularly valuable object of study in terms of the personality and situational determinants of each of the three decisions, with special completies in the third and most final, but with attention to consistencies and regularities in the process of all three.

It has been reported "that approximately 500 of the 38,000 refugees admitted to United States have already returned. Of these 500, current information indicates that about half are returning as a result of their own decisions: that is, were not forecastly reported or were not dependents of a family of returness. It was also reported that not one of the returness came from the group of 1300 professionals assisted by the NAS in vacational pleasment. A breakdown of 111 "unable to adjust" and "unwilling" to adjust to the United States was reported. No Indication was given of the acade hits extensional assisted that a scale or state of the united States was reported.

2. Research Problems-

It is proposed to study a sample of Hungarian rotumess in order to loarn answers to the following questions:

- a. What are the determinants of the decision to return?
- b. How well do those determinants discriminate returnees from those who stay?
- c. How is the decision to return related to earlier decisions to:
 - (1) leave Hungary
 - (2) go to United States?
- d. What actions prevent (or would have prevented) the decision to return?
- 3. Determinants to be investigated and Examples of Hypotheses to be Tostad:
 - a. <u>Demographic</u> is it a specific age, sex, occupational, educational, or faulty status which is returning?

By Mr. The a conference on the Hungarian prublem scensored by

b. Social -

- (1) is the kind and amount of assistance in integrating into the American community on important determinant?
- (2) is family separation important?

(3

- c. Economic Has lack of Job apportunity contributed to desire to return?
- d. <u>Political</u> Is political ideology and/or distillustrament with Democracy responsible for a desire to return? Have propagated or more direct means of influence affected their decision?
- e. <u>Psychological</u> * Here specific personality traits or psychopethology influenced the actions of the returnoss to an important degree?
- f. <u>Cultural</u> Is identification with the Hungarian culture or institutions of major importance in preventing integration in the American community?

4. Procedure:

- a. Three sets of data to be collected:
 - (1) Available information on all the Hungerien returness who have should departed. Information in terms of whatever identifying data is available in the records of various refuges organizations such as and a cross-check of mains files of the research groups who have interviewed or questioned refugees. —This data would have to be compared with whetever is available on the refugee group as whole.
 - (2) Interviews with as many as possible of those who have currently

requested exit permits, or who so request in the course of the next nius months. Where interviews cannot be erranged, use of a written questionnaire to be administered by whatever cooperating authority that can be arranged. (This will probably require assistance of

(3) Interviews with a matched control group, preferably of those who initiate a request and then withdraw it (size of such a sample and availability of data is still unknown), but possibly substituting individuals of similar age, education, family status, religion, accupational background, etc.

In addition, there will be studies of relevant data and literature on post-World War II returness of other parales groups. (e.g. Chinese, Russians.)

b. Analysis of data

- (1) The data will be coded into categories relevant to hypotheses and compared, using contingency table analysis—comparing returnous with total refuges group where data is available and with control group where data is unavailable on larger sample.
- (2) A clinical analysis of intensity and implications of significant differences.
- (3) Cross validation through "blind" prediction

c. Reporting

- (1) A brief technical report will be prepared
- (2) A non-technical summary oriented toward welfare groups and government

89-19

agencies concomed with refugee problems in general

5. Research Personnals-

- a. Principal investigator to the study.

 A social worker, Management to this study.
 - (1) experience in field interviewing on sensitive topics
 - (2) cross-disciplinary erientation
 - (3) familiarity with social rehabilitation specifically refugee groups
 - (4) familiarity with Hungarian Refugee group
 - . Clerical and Non-Professional
 - (1) qualified interpreter when and as required
 - (2) clerk-typist on port time

6. Budget:

 Scientes
 \$10,000,00

 Inval
 350,00

 Telephone and Message
 270,00

\$10,620.00